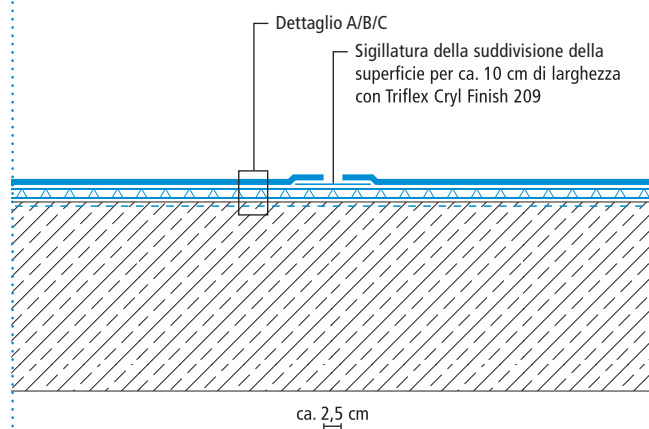


Superficie



N. disegno: DeckFloor-1202